

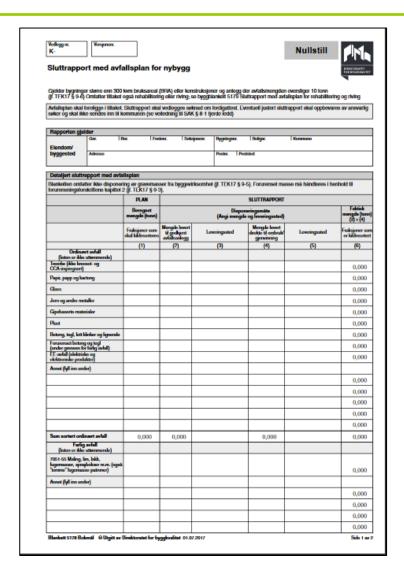
Construction waste: from problem to resource

- 1. Construction waste from problem to resource
- 2. Waste management plan why and how?
- 3. Environmental impact assessment
- 4. Hazardous materials survey
- 5. Waste sorting and organization on construction site
- 6. How does the waste industry handle the various types of waste?



Waste management planning

- ✓ What is a waste management plan?
- √ Why create a waste management plan?
- ✓ Requirements for a waste management plan.
- ✓ How to fill out a waste management plan?
- ✓ Quantity calculations of types of waste.
- ✓ Final reporting documentation and reporting.
- ✓ Future changes for waste management plans.





What is a waste management plan?

- ✓ A plan showing how the waste is going to be handled.
- ✓ An overview of the expected amount of waste for each individual waste type such as gypsum, cardboard, plastic, concrete, etc. which is expected to occur because of the measure/project (TEK 17 § 9-6).
- ✓ In the event of demolition and rehabilitation, an environmental restoration plan describing the handling of substances harmful to the human health- and the environment needs to be created.



Why create a waste management plan?

- ✓ The requirement of having waste management plan is supposed to encourage environmentally and economically correct management of the waste and prevent illegal disposal of such waste.
- Equal framework conditions for all contractors and developers.
- ✓ Good planning can increase the amount of materials that are being recycled.
- ✓ Good planning can reduce the amount of waste that occur.
- ✓ To ensure that hazardous waste in existing buildings and facilities are identified, mapped and handled properly.
- ✓ To prevent the spread of substances that are harmful to human health- and the environment.



Requirements for a waste management plan

A waste management plan is required for the following types of projects (TEK 17 § 9-6):

- ✓ Construction, addition, extension and building if the project exceeds 300 m² (BRA).
- ✓ Demolition of a building or a part of a building that exceeds 100 m² (BRA).
- ✓ Modification or rehabilitation of a building if the projects affects parts of a building that exceeds 100 m² (BRA).
- ✓ Construction and building where the project generates more than 10 metric tons of building and demolition waste.
- ✓ A minimum of 60% by weight of the waste generated in construction, demolition and rehabilitation projects shall be separated into different types of waste and delivered to an approved waste collection facility or directly to a resource recovery facility (TEK 17 § 9-8).



Requirements for a waste management plan

- ✓ The waste management plan documentation shall be available during inspections (SAK 17 § 5-5 og TEK 17 § 9-6 og § 9-7).
- ✓ It is required to create a final report describing the actual disposal of waste by type of waste and quantity. The report is sent to the municipality.
- ✓ Developers and responsible enterprises are responsible for that chapter 9 in TEK 17 is followed (SAK 17 § 12-1).



Where can the forms be found?

- √ www.dibk.no (Direktoratet for byggkvalitet).
- √ http://byggeregler.dibk.no/blanketter.
- ✓ Form 5178 final report with waste management plan for new construction.
- ✓ Form 5179 final report with waste management plan for rehabilitation and demolition.
- ✓ New digital platforms for "byggsøk", including waste management plans, are being prepared. As of September 2020, it has not been clarified when the new platforms will replace the current "byggsøk" on dibk.no





New construction

- ✓ Page 1: ordinary waste and hazardous waste.
- ✓ Hazardous waste and EE waste will always occur (for instance glue tubes, spay boxes or cable pieces).
- Use figures based on past experience.
- ✓ Blank fields: fill in other, relevant fractions, if there are any.

Vedlegg nr.	Versjonenr.
K-	

Detaljert sluttrapport med avfallsplan

Sluttrapport med avfallsplan for nybygg



Gjelder bygninger større enn 300 kvm bruksareal (BRA) eller konstruksjoner og anlegg der avfallsmengden overstiger 10 tonn (jl. TEK10 § 9-5) Omfatter tiltaket også rehabilitering eller riving; se byggblankett 5179 Sluttrapport med avfallsplan for rehabilitering og riving.

Avfallsplan skal foreligge i tiltaket. Sluttrapport skal vedlegges søknad om ferdigattest. Eventuell justert sluttrapport skal oppbevares av ansvart søker og skal ikke sendes inn til kommunen (se veiledning til SAK § 8-1 fjerde ledd)

Rapporten gjelder									
I		Gret.	Bryr.	Festions.	Sakajonans.	Bygningsnr.	Boligns.	Kommune	
I	Eiendom/								
I	byggested	Adresse				Postnr. Por	bud		
ı						1			

	PLAN						
	Beregnet mengde (tonn)						
	Fraksjoner som skal kildesorteres	Mengde levert til godkjent avfallsanlegg	Leveringssted	Mengde levert direlde til ombruk/ gjenvinning	Leveringssted	Fraksjoner som er kildesoriert	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
Ordinært avfall (listen er ikke utømmende)							
Trevirke (ikke kreosot- og CCA-impregnert)							
Papir, papp og kartong							
Glass							
Jem og andre metaller							
Gipsbaserte materialer							
Plast							
Betong, tegl, lett klinker og lignende							
Forumenset betong og tegl (under grensen for farlig avfall)							
EE-avfall (elektriske og elektroniske produkter)							
Annet (fyll inn under)							
Sum sortert ordinært avfall							
Farlig avfall (listen er ikke uttemmende)							
7051-55 Maling, lim, lakk, fugemasser, spraybokser m.m. (også "tomme" fugemasse-patroner)							
Annet (fyll inn under)							
						8	



New construction

- ✓ Page 2: degree of sorting.
- ✓ The degree of sorting on the construction site must exceed 60%.
- ✓ This means that a maximum of 40% of the waste can be mixed residual waste.

Detaljert sluttrapport med avfa	llsplan (forts.)								
	PLAN		SLUTTRAPPORT						
	Beregnet mengde (tonn)		Disponeringsmåte (ångi mengde og leveringssted)						
	Fraksjoner som skal kildesorteres	Mengde levert til godkjent avfallsanlegg	Leveringssted	Mengde levert direkte til ombruk/ gjerwinning	Leveringssted	Fraksjorer som er kildesortert			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)			
Sum sortert farlig avfall									
Blandet avfall / restavfall									
Sum avtali i alt									
Sorteringsrad (Sum sortert ordinærtavfall + sum sortert farlig avfall) / sum avfall I at - sorteringsgraden skal være minst og 9, jf. TEK 10 § 0 8)									
AvfalVareal (kg/m²) (sum avfall i alt/bruksareal)									

Gjenstående avfall
Ved innsending av sluttrapport skal det redegjøres for ev. gjenstående avfall jif veiledning til SAK10 § 8-1, fjerde ledd). Beregnet mengde (tonn), type avfall og
hvordan dette skal håndteres skal oppgis.

/edegg					
Beskrivelse av vedlegg	Gruppe	Nr. tra — til			
Kvitlering for innlevering av avfall	K	-			

Erklæring og underskrift									
Opplysningene gitt i plan og sluttrapport er basert på innkomne data fra de ansvarlig utførende									
	Ansvarlig søker for tiltaket								
Foretak	oretak								
Kontaktperson		leleion	Mobilialaten						
E-post									
Dato	Underskrift								
jontes med blokbokstaver									
Capatillas titus piotocordas vai									



Typical weight of waste fractions for new-builds in kg per meter squared gross floor area.

Fraction	Small house	Apartment building / Office block
Wood	12-14	8-9
Preserved wood	0-1	0-1
Metals	0-1	1-3
Plasterboard	6-7	6-7
Isolation materials	0,2	0,2
Empty tins of paint (dry)	0,1	0,1
Plastic wrap	0,5-1	0,5-1
Cardboard and paper	0,5-1	0,5-1
Mixed fraction	8-10	7-9
Electrical waste	0,1	0,1
Hazardous waste	0,1	0,1
Sum excluding heavy building materials	28-35	24-32
Heavy building materials (concrete etc.)	0-5	0-5
Sum including heavy building materials	28-40	24-37
Asphalt	0->	0->
Unpolluted natural materials	0->	0->
Polluted natural materials	0->	0->



Demolition/rehabilitation

- ✓ Page 1: ordinary waste and hazardous waste.
- ✓ Use information provided in the environmental restoration plan.
- ✓ Use figures based on past experience.
- ✓ Blank fields: fill in other, relevant types of waste, if there are any.

Vedlegg nr.	Г	Versjonsnr.
K-		

Detaijert sluttrapport med avfallsplan

Sluttrapport med avfallsplan for rehabilitering og riving



Gjelder seknadspliktig tiltak som berører del av bygning som overskrider 100 m² berørt bruksareal (BRA), eller konstruksjoner og anlegg der avfallsmengden overstiger 10 tonn (ff. TEKN 0 § 9-6). Denne blanketten skal også benyttes for tiltak hvor det både er nybygg og rehabilitering/rhving For nybygs, se bygoblankett 5178 Sluttrapport med avfallsplan for nybygs.

Avfalispian skal foreligge i tiltaket. Sluttrapport skal vedlegges søknad om ferdigattest. Eventuell justert sluttrapport, inkludert mindre gjenstående mengder, skal oppbevares av ansvarlig søker og skal ikke sendes inn til kommunen (se velledning til SAK § 8-1 fjerde ledd).

Rapporten gjelder									
	Gnr.	Bnr.	Fostone.	Seksjonsnr.	Bygningsnr.	11	Bolignr.	Kommune	
Elendom/	1 donner				Decker I				
byggested	Adresse				Postnr. F	Poststac	d		

	PLAN			SLUTTRAPPORT			
	Beregnet mengde (tonn)						
	Fraksjoner som skal kildesorteres	Mongdo lovert til godkjent avfallsanlegg	Loveringssted	Mongde lovert direkte til ombruk/ gjenvinning	Loveringssted	Fraksjoner som er kildesortert	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
Ordinært avfall (listen er ikke uttømmende)							
Trevirke (ikke kreosot- og CCA-impregnert)							
Papir, papp og kartong							
Glass							
Jorn og andre metaller							
Gipsbasorto materialor							
Plast							
Botong, togl, latt klinker og lignende							
Forurenset betong og tegl (under grensen for farlig avfall)							
EE-avtall (alaktriska og alaktroniska produkter)							
Annot (fyll inn under)							
Sum sortert ordinært avfall				1 1		1	
Farlig avfall (liston or ikke uttemmende)							
7041-42 Organiska lesemidler							
7051-55 Maling, lim, lakk, fugomasser, spraybokser m.m. (også "tomme" fugomasse-patroner)							
7081 Kvikksalv-holdig avfall							
7086 Lysstoffrer							
7098 Trykkimprognort travirka (CCA)							
7121-23 Polymeriserende stoff, isocyanater og herdere							
7152 Organisk avfall uten halogen (f.eks. avfall med kulltjære)						11	
7154 Kroosot-imprognert trovirke						T -	



Demolition/rehabilitation

- ✓ Page 2: continuing with hazardous waste.
- ✓ The degree of sorting on the construction site must exceed 60%.
- ✓ Use information provided in the environmental restoration plan.
- ✓ Use figures based on past experience.
- ✓ Blank fields: fill in other, relevant types of waste, if there are any.

Batallant abottomark and a	Hanton Hant							
Detailert sluttrapport med avia				OLUTTO A DOCUM				
	PLAN Beregnet mengde (tonn)		Dispor (Angi mengde	SLUTTRAPPORT peringsmitte p og leveringsated)		Faktisk mengde (tonn) [2] + (4)		
	Fraksjoner som skal kildesorteres	Mongdo lovort ti godkjent aviallsanlegg	Loveringssted	Mongdo lovert drekte til ombruk/ gjervinning	Leveringssted	(2) + (4) Fraksjoner som er kildesortert		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)		
7150 Avfall med talater (PVC eller viryl) 7157 Kassert isolasjon med miljaskadoliga bilasamillar som KFK og HRFK (skumisolasjon) 7210 PCB og PCT-holdig avfall								
(filgemester og annat)								
7211 PCB-holdige isolerglassruter 7240 KFK-HKFK-HFK og fluorkarboner (frakjeleenlegg etc) Asbest								
Annet (fyll inn under)								
Sum sortert farlig avfall								
Blandet avial/ restavfall								
Sum avfall i alt								
Sorteringsrad (Sum sortert ordnært avtall + sum sortert farlig avfall) / sum avfall i alt steningsgraden skal være minst								
60 % pt. Tex. to (2.00) Avfall/areal (kg/m²) (sum avfall i alt / bruksareal)								
,	ı			ı	l	ı		
Erklæring								
Alt avfall etter riving er med	tatt i slutrappor	ten som samm	en med søknad om ferd	lgattest sendes ko	mmunen			
Gjenstående avfall Ved insanding av aluttrapport skal det redegjeres for ex. gjørstående avfall (if veiledning til SAK 10 § 8-1, fjerde ledd). Beregnet mangde (tonni, type avfall og hvordan dette skal håndares skal oppgis.								
Vedlegg	مرابع مراجعات	_		Course	No fee oil			
Kvittering for innevening av avtali	skrivalse av vedleg	9		Gruppe K	Nr. fra — til			
Erkæring og underskritt Opplysningene gitt i plan og slutt Ansvarlig søker for tiltaket	rapport er baser	t på innkomne	data tra de ansvarlig utfo					
Foretak								
Kontaktpersen			lacion		Mobilitardion			
E-post								
Dato Urderskrift								
Gjerras mec biologickstaver								

Blankett 5179 Bckmål @ Utgitt av Direktoratet for byggkvalitet 01.08.2012

Veiledende tall for riving (Tall i kg pr kvadratmeter bruttoareal (BTA))



Fraksjon	Mindre boliger	BoligBlokk	Kontor	industri
Trevirke	120-150	10-20	10-20	10-25
Impregnert trevirke (farlig avfall dersom CCA eller krecsot)	0-1	0-0,5	0-0,5	0-0,3
Asbest	0-5	0-5	0-5	0-5
Metaller	9 11	10 20	30 40	70 80
Gips	0-10	5-60	5-60	0-2
Isolasjon	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1
Glace	0 2	0 2	02	02
Plastfolie	Ikke relevant	Ikke relevant	Ikke relevant	Ikke relevant
Papp og papir	Ikke relevant	Ikke relevant	likke relevant	lkke rolovant
Blandet / Rest - avfall	50-70	15-20	15-40	15-25
FF-avfall	1.2	2-3	2.4	24
Farliq avfall	0,1-3	0,1-3	0,1-3	0,1-3
Sum avfall uten tyngre bygningsmaterialer	180-255	42-135	62-176	97-148
Tyriqre bygningsmalerialer	300-400	300-400	650-750	510-610
Forurenset tegl og betong	10 ->	2->	2->	2->
Sum avfall med tyngre	490-665	344-537	714-928	670-753
bygningsmaterialer	430-003	344-337	114-320	C14-133
Asfalt	0 ->	0 ->	0->	0->
Rono naturligo massor	0 ->-	0 ->-	0->	0->



Checklist for waste management plan:

- ✓ Is the degree of sorting satisfactory and in line with the requirements?
- ✓ Are all the heaviest types of waste represented?
- ✓ Are hazardous waste and EE waste listed?
- ✓ Are all the hazardous waste fractions that will occur in the project included?



Other sources of quality calculations

- ✓ Figures based on past experience from own projects (waste volumes per sqm).
- ✓ Figures from Statistics Norway (SSB).
- ✓ The figures from Statistics Norway (SSB) is also included in the guide "Waste management on construction sites" www.byggemiljo.no



Final report with waste management plan

Final report forms for waste management plan:

- √ 5178 Final report with waste management plan for new construction.
- ✓ 5179 Final report with waste plan for rehabilitation and demolition.

The forms can be found on the website of the Norwegian Building Authority. As mentioned earlier, during 2020, a new digital solution for submitting and reporting waste management plans will be developed.



Final report and required documentation

- ✓ The final report must be attached to the application for a certificate of completion.
- ✓ The final report must document the actual handling of all waste generated by the project.
- ✓ The documentation should contain receipts from an approved waste reception.
- ✓ When reuse or recycling of materials where an approved reception
 is not involved, is must be stated in the form where and how the
 waste is disposed, as well as how large quantities that are involved.



Final report and required documentation

- ✓ Hazardous waste must be delivered to a reception that has a permission from the county governor.
- ✓ Significant changes from the waste management plan must be accounted for.
- ✓ Serious deviations from the waste management plan can lead to violation fines (SAK 17, § 16-1) or mulct (PBL § 32-5).



The contractor's experiences with waste management plans

- ✓ Waste management should be implemented in the contract between the developer and contractor.
- ✓ Waste management should be a fixed part of the agenda at construction meetings.
- ✓ Increased knowledge on source sorting and hazardous waste in construction is needed.
- ✓ It requires planning and arrangements to achieve a successful waste management.
- ✓ A well established and good relationship between the contractor and the waste company increases the source sorting-rate.



Tips to succeed – administration

- ✓ Plan the waste management: which waste types can occur and what are the possible volumes of waste for each waste type.
- ✓ Have a good dialogue with the carrier of the waste, the waste reception and those who will handle the waste on the construction site.
- ✓ Get documentation (overview of the volume of the different waste fractions) regularly from the recipient of waste.



Foto: Guro Kristine Mill



Tips to succeed – practical implementation

- ✓ Have suitable and adequate equipment.
- ✓ Mark the containers clearly, preferable with pictures and possibly in several languages.
- ✓ Place waste containers for sorting where the waste is generated.
- ✓ Place waste containers for mixed residual waste furthest away in the row of containers for sorted waste.



Foto: Byggmester Sagen AS



Assignment: Waste management plan for new building. Constructing a detached house in Frogner, Oslo.

Ken Clark calls you to say that he is going to build a detached house in Frogner, Oslo and he needs your help to write the waste management plan. You receive the following information:

- 1. The address for the new house and Ken Clarks address is Hovedveien 1, Gnr 1, Bnr 1, Festenr. 1, 1234 Oslo. Tel. 11 11 11.
- 2. The gross floor area is 301 m^2 .
- 3. The main contractor is Villabygg and the contact person is Ken Clark. The address is Villaveien 1, 4321 Oslo, Tel. 00 00 00.
- 4. The detached house will be built on-site (not a modular build). The basement will be cast in situ in concrete and the two stories above will be constructed with timber framing clad in plasterboard. Clapboards will be pressure-treated wood. Other than that, it will just be "standard" materials used in contemporary detached houses.
- 5. The building plot is spacious.
- 6. The waste should be handled as cheaply as possible within the current laws and regulations.

Good luck ©



Example of result

Fraction (ordinary waste)	Amount (metric ton)
Wood (untreated)	3.9
Paper, cardboard and cartons	0.21
Glass	0
Iron and other metals	0.15
Plasterboard	1.95
Plastic	0.21
Concrete, tiles, clinker etc.	0.5
Contaminated concrete and tiles (below boundary for hazardous waste)	0.03
Electrical waste	0.03
Hazardous waste (Paint, glue, varnish, sealant, spraypaint etc.)	0.03
Mixed waste fraction	2.1



Example of result

Summary of waste	Calculated
Total sum of waste	9.1 ton
Sorted waste	7 ton
Waste recovery rate	77 %
Waste/area (kg/m²)	30